Intro to Hebrew Bible (Hybrid) Midterm Study Guide

Be able to locate the following on a map:

Mesopotamia Tigris River Jerusalem Egypt **Euphrates River** Hebron Levant Dead Sea Dan Hatti Jordan River Samaria Sea of Galilee/Kinneret Mediterranean Sea **Bethel** Red/Reed Sea Megiddo Judah

Know the dates associated with the following:

Abraham

Beginning of Slavery Exodus from Egypt

Conquest/Entrance into Israel

King David

Division of Kingdom

Fall of Israel to the Assyrian Empire

King Josiah

Fall of Judah to the Babylonian Empire

Be able to *define* the following terms and *give an example* for each (where applicable):

covenant

cult

Documentary Hypothesis (including names and centuries of all 4 sources)

holy/holiness

etiology

Pentateuch

pure/purity

Tanak (acronym T-N-K)

all 3 possible applications of the term torah

Define and explain the significance of:

Asherah (aka: Astarte, Ishtar)

Baal

Εl

Enuma Elish

Epic of Gilgamesh

Merneptah Stele

Mesha Stele and the archaeological finds at Samaria

Tel Dan inscription

Ugarit

the name Yahweh

In both broad-strokes and using specific examples, be able to explain in your own words:

- 1. The creation theology/theologies of Gen 1-2 and how they inform the Hebrew Bible (so far)
- 2. The religious lives of the patriarchs and matriarchs in the book of Genesis.
- 3. The main aspects of ancient Near Eastern religion that the Hebrew Bible rejects, and why.
- 4. The dynamic between the 4-categories: Holy, Common, Pure, Impure.
- 5. The nature and purposes of the sacrificial system.
- 6. How the religion and way of life promoted in the Hebrew Bible relates to the dominant cultural environment. (You may want to frame your thoughts using 1 or more of the 3 models we have read about.)
- 7. The challenges of leadership and the relationship between these challenges and the biblical text.
- 8. The difficulties of studying ancient Israel from an archaeological perspective.
- 9. The sin-punishment-renewal cycle found throughout the Hebrew Bible, and the accompanying theology.
- 10. What it was like to be a prophet, and what the job entailed.

To color if you're feeling stressed (I found this funny, for some reason!):)

